

Expect to See More Amoxicillin Rxs for Community-Acquired Pneumonia

You'll see **shifts in the outpatient treatment of community-acquired pneumonia**...based on new guidelines. Discourage using azithromycin for generally healthy adults...since *S. pneumoniae* resistance is typically 25% or higher across the U.S.

Instead, recommend amoxicillin 1 g TID. This is a big change.

Explain the high dose overcomes resistant *S. pneumoniae*...and efficacy seems similar to a quinolone for community-acquired pneumonia.

Or consider doxycycline...it also covers common pneumonia bugs.

Keep in mind, amoxicillin/clavulanate isn't needed for generally healthy adults...since *S. pneumoniae* isn't a beta-lactamase producer.

On the other hand, advise stepping up coverage for patients with comorbidities (COPD, diabetes, etc)...especially for those in poor health. They may be at higher risk for poor outcomes...and antibiotic resistance.

In these cases, suggest a broader-spectrum beta-lactam PLUS either a macrolide or doxycycline. For example, recommend amoxicillin/clavulanate to cover gram-negative bugs...PLUS azithromycin to cover atypicals.

Respiratory quinolones (levofloxacin, etc) are also still an option, including *Baxdela* (delafloxacin)...which is now approved for pneumonia.

But due to mounting quinolone risks, save them for when other antibiotics aren't appropriate...such as a true beta-lactam allergy.

Regardless of comorbidities, check if the patient used an antibiotic from the same class in the last 90 days. If so, recommend alternatives.

For example, for an otherwise healthy adult who recently used amoxicillin, suggest doxycycline. Or if an adult with comorbidities recently used azithromycin, consider a beta-lactam plus doxycycline.

Don't jump to the newer antibiotics *Xenleta* (lefamulin) or *Nuzyra* (omadacycline). They don't offer an advantage and are costly.

Usually recommend a 5-day antibiotic course for community-acquired pneumonia. Refer patients if symptoms haven't improved within a few days.

Find med regimens and doses in our chart, *Treatment of Community-Acquired Pneumonia*...and use our toolbox, *Preventing and Treating Pneumonia*, for vaccination guidance and other considerations.

Key References:

- Am J Respir Crit Care Med 2019;200(7):e45-e67
- Breathe (Sheff) 2019;15(3):216-25
- Curr Opin Pulm Med 2019;25(3):249-56

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